



DP03

## SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

## 2011 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Cleveland-Akron-Elyria, OH CSA			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	2,302,639	+/-2,742	2,302,639	(X)
In labor force	1,477,649	+/-7,611	64.2%	+/-0.3
Civilian labor force	1,477,012	+/-7,525	64.1%	+/-0.3
Employed	1,317,389	+/-8,154	57.2%	+/-0.4
Unemployed	159,623	+/-5,678	6.9%	+/-0.2
Armed Forces	637	+/-410	0.0%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	824,990	+/-8,223	35.8%	+/-0.3
Civilian labor force	1,477,012	+/-7,525	1,477,012	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	10.8%	+/-0.4
Females 16 years and over	1,207,217	+/-1,792	1,207,217	(X)
In labor force	724,182	+/-6,397	60.0%	+/-0.5
Civilian labor force	724,090	+/-6,390	60.0%	+/-0.5
Employed	653,668	+/-6,533	54.1%	+/-0.6
Own children under 6 years	193,054	+/-2,999	193,054	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	133,350	+/-4,391	69.1%	+/-2.2
Own children 6 to 17 years	427,309	+/-3,617	427,309	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	309,131	+/-6,572	72.3%	+/-1.3
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	1,291,325	+/-8,596	1,291,325	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	1,076,713	+/-9,622	83.4%	+/-0.5
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	98,183	+/-4,790	7.6%	+/-0.4
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	34,721	+/-2,999	2.7%	+/-0.2
Walked	25,813	+/-2,305	2.0%	+/-0.2
Other means	13,923	+/-1,992	1.1%	+/-0.2
Worked at home	41,972	+/-2,844	3.3%	+/-0.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.0	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,317,389	+/-8,154	1,317,389	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	472,907	+/-9,049	35.9%	+/-0.7
Service occupations	233,425	+/-6,948	17.7%	+/-0.5
Sales and office occupations	331,486	+/-6,919	25.2%	+/-0.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	95,842	+/-4,415	7.3%	+/-0.3

Subject	Cleveland-Akron-Elyria, OH CSA			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations INDUSTRY	183,729	+/-5,886	13.9%	+/-0.5
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,317,389	+/-8,154	1,317,389	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	6,648	+/-1,189	0.5%	+/-0.1
Construction	64,991	+/-4,289	4.9%	+/-0.3
Manufacturing	196,319	+/-6,079	14.9%	+/-0.5
Wholesale trade	40,341	+/-3,305	3.1%	+/-0.2
Retail trade	145,093	+/-5,801	11.0%	+/-0.4
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	57,613	+/-3,486	4.4%	+/-0.3
Information	21,285	+/-2,274	1.6%	+/-0.2
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	93,740	+/-4,065	7.1%	+/-0.3
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	125,770	+/-5,892	9.5%	+/-0.4
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	333,708	+/-8,746	25.3%	+/-0.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	118,691	+/-5,246	9.0%	+/-0.4
Other services, except public administration	65,047	+/-4,867	4.9%	+/-0.4
Public administration	48,143	+/-3,596	3.7%	+/-0.3
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	1,317,389	+/-8,154	1,317,389	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	1,094,385	+/-9,708	83.1%	+/-0.5
Government workers	161,060	+/-6,502	12.2%	+/-0.5
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	60,286	+/-3,010	4.6%	+/-0.2
Unpaid family workers	1,658	+/-507	0.1%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	1,158,858	+/-7,580	1,158,858	(X)
Less than \$10,000	107,052	+/-4,769	9.2%	+/-0.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	75,366	+/-4,209	6.5%	+/-0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	139,649	+/-4,659	12.1%	+/-0.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	132,151	+/-5,709	11.4%	+/-0.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	166,200	+/-4,535	14.3%	+/-0.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	215,062	+/-6,006	18.6%	+/-0.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	127,303	+/-4,680	11.0%	+/-0.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	122,592	+/-4,723	10.6%	+/-0.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	38,968	+/-2,708	3.4%	+/-0.2
\$200,000 or more	34,515	+/-2,446	3.0%	+/-0.2
Median household income (dollars)	45,921	+/-643	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	62,711	+/-959	(X)	(X)
With earnings	861,167	+/-7,896	74.3%	+/-0.4
Mean earnings (dollars)	65,846	+/-1,133	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	356,472	+/-4,979	30.8%	+/-0.4
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,243	+/-179	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	233,405	+/-4,888	20.1%	+/-0.4
Mean retirement income (dollars)	20,764	+/-652	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	66,493	+/-3,628	5.7%	+/-0.3
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,941	+/-304	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	45,299	+/-3,401	3.9%	+/-0.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,226	+/-231	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	173,239	+/-5,871	14.9%	+/-0.5
Families	716,049	+/-8,161	716,049	(X)
Less than \$10,000	41,332	+/-3,069	5.8%	+/-0.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25,594	+/-2,412	3.6%	+/-0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	57,617	+/-3,220	8.0%	+/-0.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	67,872	+/-3,439	9.5%	+/-0.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	101,516	+/-3,857	14.2%	+/-0.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	151,061	+/-4,896	21.1%	+/-0.7

Subject	Cleveland-Akron-Elyria, OH CSA			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$75,000 to \$99,999	101,728	+/-4,081	14.2%	+/-0.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	104,441	+/-4,418	14.6%	+/-0.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	34,163	+/-2,454	4.8%	+/-0.3
\$200,000 or more	30,725	+/-2,258	4.3%	+/-0.3
Median family income (dollars)	59,543	+/-892	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	77,050	+/-1,332	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	26,054	+/-358	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	442,809	+/-7,587	442,809	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	27,071	+/-678	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	37,596	+/-865	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	29,397	+/-499	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	47,100	+/-621	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	36,455	+/-650	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	2,834,671	+/-2,392	2,834,671	(X)
With health insurance coverage	2,506,926	+/-10,153	88.4%	+/-0.3
With private health insurance	1,960,149	+/-17,390	69.1%	+/-0.6
With public coverage	891,298	+/-12,323	31.4%	+/-0.4
No health insurance coverage	327,745	+/-9,707	11.6%	+/-0.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	645,861	+/-806	645,861	(X)
No health insurance coverage	33,607	+/-4,414	5.2%	+/-0.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	1,769,551	+/-2,711	1,769,551	(X)
In labor force:	1,383,945	+/-6,655	1,383,945	(X)
Employed:	1,237,345	+/-7,095	1,237,345	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,078,420	+/-9,548	87.2%	+/-0.6
With private health insurance	1,015,677	+/-10,507	82.1%	+/-0.6
With public coverage	84,658	+/-5,074	6.8%	+/-0.4
No health insurance coverage	158,925	+/-7,026	12.8%	+/-0.6
Unemployed:	146,600	+/-5,102	146,600	(X)
With health insurance coverage	84,002	+/-3,874	57.3%	+/-1.8
With private health insurance	51,530	+/-3,147	35.2%	+/-1.8
With public coverage	36,634	+/-3,241	25.0%	+/-2.0
No health insurance coverage	62,598	+/-3,455	42.7%	+/-1.8
Not in labor force:	385,606	+/-6,424	385,606	(X)
With health insurance coverage	314,477	+/-6,807	81.6%	+/-1.0
With private health insurance	201,500	+/-6,236	52.3%	+/-1.2
With public coverage	137,604	+/-5,289	35.7%	+/-1.3
No health insurance coverage	71,129	+/-4,095	18.4%	+/-1.0
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	11.9%	+/-0.6
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	20.5%	+/-1.0
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	25.8%	+/-3.0
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	4.6%	+/-0.4
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	7.1%	+/-0.9
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	7.2%	+/-2.1
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	33.2%	+/-1.9
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	44.0%	+/-2.5
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	61.6%	+/-6.2
All people	(X)	(X)	16.3%	+/-0.6
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	24.8%	+/-1.3
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	24.5%	+/-1.3
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	30.4%	+/-2.0
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	22.5%	+/-1.4
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	13.8%	+/-0.5
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	15.1%	+/-0.6

Subject	Cleveland-Akron-Elyria, OH CSA			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	8.5%	+/-0.7
People in families	(X)	(X)	13.6%	+/-0.6
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	26.6%	+/-0.9

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the ACS User Notes for details.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content\\_test/P6a\\_Employment\\_Status.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf), and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content\\_test/P6b\\_Weeks\\_Worked\\_Final\\_Report.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf). Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See ACS Health Insurance Definitions for a list of the insurance type definitions.

This table contains new estimates for health insurance coverage status by employment status in 2010.

While the 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because